

Exercice 4

Temps initial : $t=0$ il y a 11 ans

$$+11 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} t=0 \quad N=3260 \\ t=11 \quad N=3260+2119=5379=3260 \cdot 1,65 \end{array} \right. \cdot 1,65$$

$$N(t) = 3260 \cdot 1,65^{t/11}$$

a) "Dans 7 ans" $\rightarrow 7+11=18$ ans écoulés

$$N(18) = 3260 \cdot 1,65^{18/11} = 7397,74 \rightarrow \sim 7398 \text{ chats}$$

b) $N(t) = 10'001$

$$\Rightarrow 3'260 \cdot 1,65^{t/11} = 10'001$$

$$\Rightarrow 1,65^{t/11} = \frac{10'001}{3'260}$$

$$\Rightarrow \log_{1,65} \left(\frac{10'001}{3'260} \right) = \frac{t}{11}$$

$$\Rightarrow t = 11 \cdot \frac{\log \left(\frac{10'001}{3'260} \right)}{\log 1,65}$$

$$\Rightarrow t \approx 24,62$$

$$N(t) = 3'260 \cdot 1,65^{t/11}$$

$$\div 3'260$$

$$a^x = u \Leftrightarrow \log_a(u) = x$$

$$\cdot 11, \log_a(u) = \frac{\log_b(u)}{\log_b(a)}, \Leftrightarrow$$

CN

\rightarrow Dans 25 années complètes

Exercice 5

$$+20 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} N=0 \quad 200 \text{ millions} \\ N=20 \quad 100 \text{ millions} \end{array} \right. \downarrow \cdot \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow 100 \text{ millions de coupes}$$

$$a) N(t) = 200 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/20}$$

$$b) N(50) = 200 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{50/20} \approx 35,4 \text{ millions}$$

c) $N(t) = 10$

$$\Rightarrow 200 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/20} = 10$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/20} = \frac{1}{20}$$

$$\Rightarrow \log_{1/2} \left(\frac{1}{20} \right) = \frac{t}{20}$$

$$\Rightarrow t = 20 \cdot \frac{\log \left(\frac{1}{20} \right)}{\log \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)}$$

$$\Rightarrow t \approx 86,44$$

$$N(t) = 200 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/20}$$

$$\div 200$$

$$\log_a(u) = x \Leftrightarrow a^x = u$$

$$\cdot 20, \log_a(u) = \frac{\log_b(u)}{\log_b(a)}, \Leftrightarrow$$

CN

\rightarrow dans 87 ans

Exercice 6

a) $t=0$: 75 mg

$t=1$: $75(1-0,3) = 75 \cdot 0,7$

$t=2$: $75 \cdot 0,7^2$

$$Q(t) = 75 \cdot 0,7^t$$

b) $Q(4) = 75 \cdot 0,7^4 \approx 18 \text{ mg}$

c) Il doit rester 1% du médicament: $75 \cdot 0,01 = 0,75$

$$Q(t) = 0,75$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 75 \cdot 0,7^t = 0,75$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 0,7^t = 0,01$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \log_{0,7}(0,01) = t$$

$$\Leftrightarrow t = \frac{\log(0,01)}{\log(0,7)}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow t \approx 12,9 \text{ heures} = 12 \text{ h } 54 \text{ minutes}$$

$$0,9 \text{ h} \rightarrow 54 \text{ minutes}$$

$$1 \text{ h} \rightarrow 60 \text{ minutes}$$

$$Q(t) = 75 \cdot 0,7^t$$

$$\div 75$$

$$a^x = u \Leftrightarrow \log_a(u) = x$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \log_a(u) = \frac{\log(u)}{\log(a)}$$

CN

Exercice 7

$+5 \downarrow$ $t=0$ 50 $\downarrow \cdot \frac{2}{5}$ $\rightarrow S(t) = 50 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{t/5}$

Il doit rester 10% $\rightarrow 50 \cdot 10\% = 5 \text{ kg}$

$$S(t) = 5$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 50 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{t/5} = 5$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{t/5} = 0,1$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \log_{\frac{2}{5}}(0,1) = \frac{t}{5}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow t = 5 \cdot \frac{\log(0,1)}{\log(\frac{2}{5})}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow t \approx 12,56$$

$$S(t) = 50 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{t/5}$$

$$\div 50$$

$$a^x = u \Leftrightarrow \log_a(u) = x$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \log_a(u) = \frac{\log(u)}{\log(a)}$$

Il faudra encore:

$$12,56 - 5 = 7,56 = 7 \text{ h } 34$$

Exercice 8

$$\text{Population A: } 2 \cdot 2^{t/18}$$

$$\text{Population B: } 6 \cdot 2^{t/27}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 \cdot 2^{t/18} = 6 \cdot 2^{t/27}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{2^{t/18}}{2^{t/27}} = 3$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2^{t/18 - t/27} = 3$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2^{t/54} = 3$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \log_2(3) = \frac{t}{54}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 54 \frac{\log(3)}{\log(2)} = t$$

$$\Leftrightarrow t \approx 85,59 \text{ ans}$$

$$\rightarrow > 0$$
$$\div 2^{t/27}, \div 2$$

$$\frac{2^m}{2^n} = 2^{m-n}$$

$$\frac{t}{18} - \frac{t}{27} = \frac{3t}{54} - \frac{2t}{54} = \frac{t}{54}$$

$$a^x = u \Leftrightarrow \log_a(u) = x$$

$$\cdot 54, \log_2(3) = \frac{\log(3)}{\log(2)}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow, \text{CN}$$

Les populations seront les mêmes dans $\sim 85,59$ ans